

**FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA**  
**DEPARTAMENTO DE CIENCIAS BÁSICAS**  
**DOCENTE: IDIALY MONTOYA**  
**TALLER POTENCIACIÓN Y RADICACIÓN**

Evalue la expresión

1. (a)  $-3^2$                       (b)  $(-3)^2$                       (c)  $(\frac{1}{3})^2(-3)^2$   
 2. (a)  $(\frac{5}{3})^0 2^{-1}$                       (b)  $\frac{2^{-3}}{3^0}$                       (c)  $(\frac{1}{4})^{-2}$

Simplifique cada expresión y elimine cualquier exponente negativo

3. (a)  $x^8 x^2$                       (b)  $(3y^2)(4y^5)$                       (c)  $x^2 x^{-6}$   
 4. (a)  $\frac{y^{10} y^0}{y^7}$                       (b)  $\frac{x^6}{x^{10}}$                       (c)  $\frac{a^9 a^{-2}}{a}$   
 5. (a)  $(a^2 a^4)^3$                       (b)  $(\frac{a^2}{4})^3$                       (c)  $(3z)^2(6z^2)^{-3}$   
 6. (a)  $(5x^2 y^3)(3x^2 y^5)^4$                       (b)  $(2a^3 b^2)^2(5a^2 b^5)^3$   
 7. (a)  $(\frac{a^2}{b})^5 (\frac{a^3 b^2}{c^3})^3$                       (b)  $\frac{(u^{-1} v^2)^2}{(u^3 v^{-2})^3}$   
 8. (a)  $\frac{8a^3 b^{-4}}{2a^{-5} b^5}$                       (b)  $(\frac{y}{5x^{-2}})^{-3}$

Simplifique la expresión

9. (a)  $\sqrt[4]{16x^8}$                       (b)  $\sqrt[6]{64a^6 b^7}$   
 10. (a)  $\sqrt[3]{a^2 b} \sqrt[3]{64a^4 b}$                       (b)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{64x^6}}$

11. (a)  $\sqrt{32} + \sqrt{18}$                       (b)  $\sqrt{16x} + \sqrt{x^5}$   
 12. (a)  $\sqrt{\frac{4}{9}}$                       (b)  $\sqrt[4]{256}$                       (c)  $\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{64}}$   
 13. (a)  $(\frac{4}{9})^{-1/2}$                       (b)  $(-32)^{2/5}$                       (c)  $-32^{2/5}$   
 14. (a)  $x^{3/4} x^{5/4}$                       (b)  $y^{2/3} y^{4/3}$   
 15. (a)  $\frac{w^{4/3} w^{2/3}}{w^{1/3}}$                       (b)  $\frac{s^{5/2} (2s^{5/4})^2}{s^{1/2}}$   
 16. (a)  $\frac{(8s^3 t^3)^{2/3}}{(s^4 t^{-8})^{1/4}}$                       (b)  $\frac{(32y^{-5} z^{10})^{1/5}}{(64y^6 z^{-12})^{-1/6}}$   
 17. (a)  $(\frac{x^{-2/3}}{y^{1/2}})(\frac{x^{-2}}{y^{-3}})^{1/6}$                       (b)  $(\frac{4y^3 z^{2/3}}{x^{1/2}})^2 (\frac{x^{-3} y^6}{8z^4})^{1/3}$

Escribir radicales como expresiones racionales

18. (a)  $\sqrt[6]{y^5} \sqrt[3]{y^2}$                       (b)  $(5\sqrt[3]{x})(2\sqrt[4]{x})$   
 19. (a)  $\sqrt[3]{y} \sqrt{y}$                       (b)  $\sqrt{\frac{16u^3 v}{uw^5}}$

Racionalice el denominador

20. (a)  $\frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$                       (b)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{y^3}}$                       (c)  $\frac{x}{y^{2/5}}$